

ISSN 1009-3079 (print)  
ISSN 2219-2859 (online)

# 世界华人消化杂志®

**WORLD CHINESE  
JOURNAL OF DIGESTOLOGY**

**Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi**

**2019 年 6 月 8 日      第 27 卷      第 11 期      (Volume 27 Number 11)**



**11 / 2019**

ISSN 1009-3079



9 771009 307056

《世界华人消化杂志》是一本高质量的同行评议、开放获取和在线出版的学术刊物。本刊被国际检索系统《化学文摘(Chemical Abstracts, CA)》、《医学文摘库/医学文摘(EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, EM)》、《文摘杂志(Abstract Journal, AJ)》、Scopus、中国知网《中国期刊全文数据库(CNKI)》、《中文科技期刊数据库(CSTJ)》和《超星期刊域出版平台(Superstar Journals Database)》数据库收录。



### 述评

- 665 调节性T细胞在自身免疫性肝病中的作用机理及治疗进展  
孙孟宇, 刘文天

### 基础研究

- 671 HOXB7基因在胃癌中的表达及预后价值  
方红艳, 王群, 张江洲, 黄慧

### 临床研究

- 676 奥美拉唑联合蛇毒血凝酶在呼吸衰竭并发上消化道出血中的应用  
盛怡俊, 涂军伟, 周初志
- 682 急性脑梗死患者并发胃肠道感染临床特点及危险因素分析  
吕水清, 朱德斌, 顾群
- 688 卡培他滨联合多西他赛对乳腺癌肝转移患者肠道菌群、肝功能及临床预后的影响分析  
李洪涛, 李昊天, 罗云飞, 卢德宝
- 694 IL-17及其相关细胞因子在腹型过敏性紫癜患儿外周血和肠黏膜中的变化  
兰连成, 杨梅雄, 唐清, 吕自力, 云翔, 黄丽, 陈秀奇, 单庆文

### 文献综述

- 703 从基因调控的角度探讨中医药对慢性萎缩性胃炎癌前病变的作用机制  
郑雪, 黄艳, 李璟
- 709 Foxp3/Treg与ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17失衡在慢性乙型肝炎病毒感染中的作用  
贾冠华, 游晶, 李静, 范晶华
- 715 药物性肝损害病因及诊治研究进展  
简鸣, 阳学风, 周爽, 皮益苑, 雷小勇

### 病例报告

- 721 溃疡性结肠炎并发下肢动脉血栓: 一例报道及文献复习  
陈洁, 杜林, 徐永居, 孙超, 柴海娜

## 消 息

- 670 《世界华人消化杂志》正文要求  
675 《世界华人消化杂志》消化护理学领域征稿启事  
681 《世界华人消化杂志》修回稿须知  
702 《世界华人消化杂志》性质、刊登内容及目标  
708 《世界华人消化杂志》外文字符标准

## 封面故事

孔静, 44岁, 博士, 教授, 主任医师, 硕士生导师, 中国医科大学附属盛京医院胆道外科病房副主任. 辽宁省医学会胆道外科专业委员会委员. 2018年沈阳市第一批高层次人才“拔尖人才”. 研究方向: 胆石成因的基础研究以及肝胆道等普通外科疾病的微创治疗. 先后主持国家自然科学基金2项、省自然科学基金1项, 省博士启动基金项目1项. 主编专著1部. 在国内外核心期刊杂志发表论著30余篇, 其中SCI论文十余篇.

## 本期责任人

编务 李香; 送审编辑 崔丽君; 组版编辑 刘继红; 英文编辑 王天奇; 形式规范审核编辑部主任 马亚娟; 最终清样审核总编辑 马连生

## 世界华人消化杂志

Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi

吴阶平 题写封面刊名

陈可冀 题写版权刊名

(半月刊)

创 刊 1993-01-15

改 刊 1998-01-25

出 版 2019-06-08

原刊名 新消化病学杂志

期刊名称

世界华人消化杂志

国际标准连续出版物号

ISSN 1009-3079 (print) ISSN 2219-2859 (online)

主编

程英升, 教授, 200233, 上海市, 上海交通大学附属第六人民医院放射科

党双锁, 教授, 710004, 陕西省西安市, 西安交通大学医学院第二附属医院感染科

江学良, 教授, 250031, 山东省济南市, 中国人民解放军济南军区总医院消化科

刘连新, 教授, 150001, 黑龙江省哈尔滨市, 哈尔滨医科大学第一临床医学院普外科

刘占举, 教授, 200072, 上海市, 同济大学附属第十人民医院消化内科

吕宾, 教授, 310006, 浙江省杭州市, 浙江中医药大学附属医院(浙江省中医院)消化科

马大烈, 教授, 200433, 上海市, 中国人民解放军第二军医大学附属长海医院病理科  
王俊平, 教授, 030001, 山西省太原市, 山西省人民医院消化科

王小众, 教授, 350001, 福建省福州市, 福建医科大学附属协和医院消化内科

姚登福, 教授, 226001, 江苏省南通市, 南通大学附属医院临床医学研究中心

张宗明, 教授, 100073, 北京市, 首都医科大学北京电力医院普外科

编辑委员会

编辑委员会成员在线名单, 详见:

<https://www.wjgnet.com/1009-3079/editorialboard.htm>

编辑部

马亚娟, 主任

《世界华人消化杂志》编辑部

Baishideng Publishing Group Inc  
7901 Stoneridge Drive, Suite 501, Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA

Fax: +1-925-223-8242

Telephone: +1-925-223-8243

E-mail: [wjgd@wjgnet.com](mailto:wjgd@wjgnet.com)

<http://www.wjgnet.com>

出版

百世登出版集团有限公司

Baishideng Publishing Group Inc  
7901 Stoneridge Drive, Suite 501, Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA

Fax: +1-925-223-8242

Telephone: +1-925-223-8243

E-mail: [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)

<https://www.wjgnet.com>

制作

北京百世登生物医学科技有限公司  
100025, 北京市朝阳区东四环中路62号, 远洋国际中心D座903室  
电话: 010-85381892  
传真: 010-85381893

《世界华人消化杂志》是一本高质量的同行评议, 开放获取和在线出版的学术刊物. 本刊被国际检索系统《化学文摘(Chemical Abstracts, CA)》、《医学文摘库/医学文摘(EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, EM)》、《文摘杂志(Abstract Journal, AJ)》、Scopus、中国知网《中国期刊全文数据库(CNKI)》、《中文科技期刊数据库(CSTJ)》和《超星期刊域出版平台(Superstar Journals Database)》数据库收录.

《世界华人消化杂志》正式开通了在线办公系统(<https://www.baishideng.com>), 所有办公流程一律可以在线进行, 包括投稿、审稿、编辑、审读, 以及作者、读者和编者之间的信息反馈交流.

特别声明

本刊刊出的所有文章不代表本刊编辑部和本刊编委会的观点, 除非特别声明. 本刊如有印装质量问题, 请向本刊编辑部调换.

定价

每期136.00元 全年24期3264.00元

© 2019 Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. All rights reserved.



## Contents

Volume 27 Number 11 Jun 8, 2019

### EDITORIAL

- 665 Role of regulatory T cells in pathogenesis and therapy of autoimmune liver disease

*Sun MY, Liu WT*

### BASIC RESEARCH

- 671 Prognostic value of expression of HOXB7 in gastric cancer

*Fang HY, Wang Q, Zhang JZ, Huang H*

### CLINICAL RESEARCH

- 676 Application of omeprazole combined with hemocoagulase in respiratory failure complicated with upper gastrointestinal bleeding

*Sheng YJ, Tu JW, Zhou YR*

- 682 Clinical characteristics of and risk factors for gastrointestinal infection in patients with acute cerebral infarction

*Lv SQ, Zhu DB, Gu Q*

- 688 Effect of capecitabine combined with docetaxel on intestinal flora, liver function, and clinical prognosis in patients with breast cancer liver metastases

*Li HT, Li HT, Luo YF, Lu DB*

- 694 Changes of IL-17 and related cytokines in peripheral blood and intestinal mucosa of children with abdominal Henoch-Schonlein purpura

*Lan LC, Yang MX, Tang Q, Lu ZL, Yun X, Huang L, Chen XQ, Shan QW*

### REVIEW

- 703 Discussion on action mechanism of traditional Chinese medicine on chronic atrophic gastritis from the perspective of gene regulation

- 709 Role of Foxp3/Treg and ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17 imbalance in chronic hepatitis B virus infection

*Jia GH, You J, Li J, Fan JH*

*Zheng X, Huang Y, Li J*

- 715 Etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of drug induced liver injury

*Jian M, Yang XF, Zhou S, Pi YY, Lei XY*

### CASE REPORT

- 721 Ulcerative colitis complicated with lower extremity arterial thrombosis: A case report and review of the literature

*Chen J, Du L, Xu YJ, Sun C, Chai HN*

## Contents

*World Chinese Journal of Digestology*  
Volume 27 Number 11 Jun 8, 2019

### COVER

Editorial Board Member of *World Chinese Journal of Digestology*, Kong Jing, Professor, Chief Physician, Shengjing hospital of China Medical University, Sanhao Street, Heping District, Shenyang 110004, Liaoning province, China

### Indexed/Abstracted by

Chemical Abstracts, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, Abstract Journals, Scopus, CNKI, CSTJ and Superstar Journals Database.

### RESPONSIBLE EDITORS FOR THIS ISSUE

Assistant Editor: *Xiang Li* Review Editor: *Li-Jun Cui* Electronic Editor: *Ji-Hong Liu* English Language Editor: *Tian-Qi Wang* Proof Editor: *Ya-Juan Ma* Layout Reviewer: *Lian-Sheng Ma*

### Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi

**Founded** on January 15, 1993  
**Renamed** on January 25, 1998  
**Publication date** June 8, 2019

#### NAME OF JOURNAL

*World Chinese Journal of Digestology*

#### ISSN

ISSN 1009-3079 (print) ISSN 2219-2859 (online)

#### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

**Ying-Sheng Cheng, Professor**, Department of Radiology, Sixth People's Hospital of Shanghai Jiaotong University, Shanghai 200233, China

**Shuang-Suo Dang, Professor**, Department of Infectious Diseases, the Second Affiliated Hospital of Medical School of Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an 710004, Shaanxi Province, China

**Xue-Liang Jiang, Professor**, Department of Gastroenterology, General Hospital of Jinan Military Command of Chinese PLA, Jinan 250031, Shandong Province, China

**Lian-Xin Liu, Professor**, Department of General Surgery, the First Clinical Medical College of Harbin Medical University, Harbin 150001, Heilongjiang Province, China

**Zhan-Ju Liu, Professor**, Department of Gastroenterology, Shanghai Tenth People's Hospital, Tongji University, Shanghai 200072, China

**Bin Lv, Professor**, Department of Gastroenterology, the First Affiliated Hospital of Zhejiang Chinese Medical University, Hangzhou 310006, Zhejiang Province, China

**Da-Lie Ma, Professor**, Department of Pathology, Changhai Hospital, the Second Military Medical University of Chinese PLA, Shanghai 200433, China

**Jun-Ping Wang, Professor**, Department of Gastroenterology, People's Hospital of Shanxi, Taiyuan 030001, Shanxi Province, China

**Xiao-Zhong Wang, Professor**, Department of Gastroenterology, Union Hospital, Fujian Medical University, Fuzhou 350001, Fujian Province, China

**Deng-Fu Yao, Professor**, Clinical Research Center, Affiliated Hospital of Nantong University, Nantong 226001, Jiangsu Province, China

**Zong-Ming Zhang, Professor**, Department of General Surgery, Beijing Electric Power Hospital, Capital Medical University, Beijing 100073, China

#### EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS

All editorial board members resources online at <https://www.wjgnet.com/1009-3079/editorialboard.htm>

#### EDITORIAL OFFICE

Ya-Juan Ma, Director

*World Chinese Journal of Digestology*

Baishideng Publishing Group Inc  
7901 Stoneridge Drive, Suite 501, Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA

Fax: +1-925-223-8242

Telephone: +1-925-223-8243

E-mail: [wjcd@wjgnet.com](mailto:wjcd@wjgnet.com)

<https://www.wjgnet.com>

#### PUBLISHER

Baishideng Publishing Group Inc  
7901 Stoneridge Drive, Suite 501, Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA

Fax: +1-925-223-8242

Telephone: +1-925-223-8243

E-mail: [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)

<https://www.wjgnet.com>

#### PRODUCTION CENTER

Beijing Baishideng BioMed Scientific Co., Limited Room 903, Building D, Ocean International Center, No. 62 Dongsihuan Zhonglu, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100025, China  
Telephone: +86-10-85381892  
Fax: +86-10-85381893

#### PRINT SUBSCRIPTION

RMB 136 Yuan for each issue  
RMB 3264 Yuan for one year

#### COPYRIGHT

© 2019 Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. Articles published by this open access journal are distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Non-commercial License, which permits use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited, the use is non commercial and is otherwise in compliance with the license.

#### SPECIAL STATEMENT

All articles published in journals owned by the Baishideng Publishing Group (BPG) represent the views and opinions of their authors, but not the views, opinions or policies of the BPG, except where otherwise explicitly indicated.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Full instructions are available online at <https://www.wjgnet.com/1009-3079/Nav/36>. If you do not have web access, please contact the editorial office.



# Foxp3/Treg与ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17失衡在慢性乙型肝炎病毒感染中的作用

贾冠华, 游晶, 李静, 范晶华

贾冠华, 游晶, 范晶华, 昆明医科大学第一附属医院感染科 云南省昆明市 650032

李静, 昆明医科大学 云南省昆明市 650500

贾冠华, 研究生, 主要从事肝病的机制及临床研究.

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金资助项目, No. 81760111; 昆明医科大学研究生创新基金, No. 2018S103.

作者贡献分布: 本文综述由贾冠华完成; 李静与范晶华查阅部分资料; 游晶审校.

通讯作者: 游晶, 教授, 主任医师, 650032, 云南省昆明市西昌路295号, 昆明医科大学第一附属医院感染科. [jingyoukm@126.com](mailto:jingyoukm@126.com)  
电话: 0871-65336015

收稿日期: 2019-03-04

修回日期: 2019-05-06

接受日期: 2019-05-20

在线出版日期: 2019-06-08

## Role of Foxp3/Treg and ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17 imbalance in chronic hepatitis B virus infection

Guan-Hua Jia, Jing You, Jing Li, Jing-Hua Fan

Guan-Hua Jia, Jing You, Jing-Hua Fan, Department of Infectious Diseases, the First Affiliated Hospital of Kunming Medical University, Kunming 650032, Yunnan Province, China

Jing Li, Kunming Medical University, Kunming 650500, Yunnan Province, China

Supported by: National Natural Science Foundation of China, No. 81760111; Graduate Innovation Fund of Kunming Medical University, No. 2018S103.

Corresponding author: Jing You, Professor, Chief Physician, Department of Infectious Diseases, the First Affiliated Hospital of Kunming Medical University, 295 Xichang Road, Kunming 650032, Yunnan Province, China. [jingyoukm@126.com](mailto:jingyoukm@126.com)

Received: 2019-03-04

Revised: 2019-05-06

Accepted: 2019-05-20

Published online: 2019-06-08

## Abstract

A wide range of immune-mediated liver damage can be seen during infection with hepatitis B virus (HBV). Failure of HBV immune clearance leads to chronic hepatitis and greatly increases the risk of liver cirrhosis and hepatocellular carcinoma. Recently, there have been many studies on the relationship between the outcome of HBV infection and the immune status of patients. The immune response of T lymphocytes in HBV infection plays an important role, especially the imbalance of regulatory T cells (Treg)/Helper T cell 17 (Th17). The imbalance between the Treg and Th17 is an important mechanism of persistent HBV infection and inflammatory injury of the liver. To better reveal the underlying mechanisms, we systematically review the roles of Treg and Th17 and discuss the relationship between Treg and Th17 during HBV infection as well as the changes in the two related specific transcription factors, retinoid-related orphan nuclear receptor  $\gamma$ t (ROR $\gamma$ t) and forkhead/winged helix family transcription factor 3 (Foxp3). The research on HBV immunotargeting therapy in recent years has suggested the role of Foxp3/Treg and ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17 imbalance in HBV infection. Such findings provide new ideas for the treatment of chronic hepatitis B.

© The Author(s) 2019. Published by Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. All rights reserved.

Key Words: Forkhead/winged helix family transcription factor 3; Regulatory T cell; Retinoid-related orphan nuclear receptor  $\gamma$ t; Helper T cell 17; Hepatitis B virus; Imbalance

Jia GH, You J, Li J, Fan JH. Role of Foxp3/Treg and ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17 imbalance in chronic hepatitis B virus infection. *Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi* 2019; 27(11): 709-714  
URL: <https://www.wjgnet.com/1009-3079/full/v27/i11/709.htm>  
DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.11569/wjcd.v27.i11.709>

## 摘要

在乙型肝炎病毒(hepatitis B virus, HBV)感染期间可见到广泛的免疫介导的肝损伤。HBV免疫清除的失败从而导致慢性乙型肝炎(chronic hepatitis B, CHB),并大大增加肝硬化和肝细胞癌的风险。T淋巴细胞在HBV感染中的免疫反应起重要作用,尤其是调节性T细胞(regulatory T cell, Treg)和辅助性T细胞17(helper T cell 17, Th17)失衡的问题,二者的平衡失调是HBV持续感染与肝脏炎症性损伤的重要机制。为了更好地揭示潜在的机制,在本综述中,我们系统地回顾了Treg和Th17,讨论了在HBV感染后Treg与Th17两者之间的关系,并对特异性转录因子维甲酸相关核孤儿受体 $\gamma$ t(retinoid-related orphan nuclear receptor  $\gamma$ t, ROR $\gamma$ t)和叉头/翅膀状螺旋转录因子3(forkhead/winged helix family transcription factor 3, Foxp3)两者之间的变化,随着近几年对HBV免疫靶向治疗研究的不断深入, Foxp3/Treg与ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17的平衡似乎对HBV的感染至关重要,以此为契机可以为CHB的治疗提供新的思路。

© The Author(s) 2019. Published by Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. All rights reserved.

关键词: 叉头/翅膀状螺旋转录因子3; 调节性T细胞; 维甲酸相关核孤儿受体 $\gamma$ t; 辅助性T细胞17; 乙型肝炎病毒; 失衡

**核心提要:** 乙型肝炎病毒(hepatitis B virus, HBV)感染期间可见到广泛的免疫介导的肝损伤,随着近几年对HBV免疫靶向治疗研究的不断深入,叉头/翅膀状螺旋转录因子3/调节性T细胞与维甲酸相关核孤儿受体 $\gamma$ t/辅助性T细胞17的平衡似乎对HBV的感染至关重要,以此为契机可以为慢性乙型肝炎的治疗提供新的思路。

贾冠华, 游晶, 李静, 范晶华. Foxp3/Treg与ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17失衡在慢性乙型肝炎病毒感染中的作用. *世界华人消化杂志* 2019; 27(11): 709-714  
URL: <https://www.wjgnet.com/1009-3079/full/v27/i11/709.htm>  
DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.11569/wjcd.v27.i11.709>

## 0 引言

乙型肝炎病毒(hepatitis B virus, HBV)感染是对人类的健康构成严重的威胁。当今全球大约有20亿人感染了HBV,全世界有超过3.7亿患者为慢性感染者。HBV是慢性肝炎、肝硬化和肝细胞癌的主要原因,每年有约100万人因肝硬化、肝细胞癌死亡<sup>[1]</sup>。HBV感染后的临床结

果是多变的。成人中大多数HBV感染(急性或隐性)最终会自发恢复。大约5%的HBV感染者成为慢性感染,是肝硬化和肝细胞癌的重要危险因素。HBV感染结局是由于不同的CD4+T细胞反应,这是目前被认为在抗HBV治疗中免疫调节起关键作用<sup>[2]</sup>。

HBV是一种重要的人类病原体,隶属于嗜肝DNA病毒科正嗜肝DNA病毒属,通过逆转录的方式进行复制的核糖核酸,HBV包括一个包膜和一个含有部分双链的核衣壳。从基因组结构及编码蛋白来看,HBV是由不完全的环状双链DNA组成,HBV基因组中有4个开放读码框均位于长链,分别是S区、C区、P区、X区来表达;当HBV进入肝细胞后,包膜脱落,核衣壳进入细胞核,部分双链松弛的环状DNA被修复,形成共价闭合的环状DNA(cccDNA);之后cccDNA与染色质结合后被逆转录成前体RNA,继续在细胞核中复制乙型肝炎病毒,因此就目前治疗手段HBV很难从肝脏内完全清除<sup>[3]</sup>。但有研究发现<sup>[4]</sup>慢性乙型肝炎(chronic hepatitis B, CHB)的致病因素是免疫系统的紊乱或失衡引起的CD4+T细胞通过释放不同的细胞因子,产生两个亚群即(regulatory T cell, Treg)和CD4+辅助性T细胞17(helper T cell 17, Th17),近年来, Th17/Treg平衡在CHB患者中的研究越来越多,有研究表明<sup>[5,6]</sup>Th17和Treg及其特异性转录因子维甲酸相关核孤儿受体 $\gamma$ t(retinoid-related orphan nuclear receptor  $\gamma$ t, ROR $\gamma$ t)和叉头/翅膀状螺旋转录因子3(forkhead/winged helix family transcription factor 3, Foxp3)在炎症性疾病治疗中可作为免疫稳态的关键调节因子。ROR $\gamma$ t是促进Th17分化的特异性转录因子,而Foxp3是Treg特异性转录因子。许多研究发现<sup>[7]</sup>,在Treg和Th17之间存在不平衡,两者之间的失衡与慢性炎症、自身免疫性疾病和癌症的发展密切相关。Treg和Th17失衡可能是引起CHB发病的免疫因素。

## 1 Foxp3/Treg

1.1 Treg Treg细胞以及其他T细胞亚群,通过刺激胸腺自身抗原这些Treg被称为胸腺Treg细胞或天然Treg细胞。Sakaguchi等<sup>[8]</sup>和Takahashi等<sup>[9]</sup>发现了一个具有强效抑制活性的CD4+T细胞亚群可以表达CD25并将这些CD4+CD25+细胞称为Treg。后来,他们发现这些细胞表达了高水平的FOXP3,CD4+CD25+T细胞可以转化为Treg表型并特异性表达FOXP3<sup>[10]</sup>。CD4+CD25+Treg细胞是CD4+T细胞的谱系,其特征产生和转录因子FoxP3的表达。Treg细胞通过细胞接触和细胞分泌抑制细胞因子如IL-10, TGF- $\beta$ 和IL-35而表现出免疫抑制和自身免疫耐受功能<sup>[11]</sup>。维持Treg抑制功能需要转录因子Foxp3的表达,其功能本身是由多种翻译后调节修饰,

Treg谱系稳定性也取决于Treg细胞特异性CPG低甲基化模式T细胞受体刺激诱导<sup>[12]</sup>。Treg细胞是免疫应答负调节的重要组成部分, 维持免疫平衡和免疫耐受<sup>[13]</sup>。通过限制肝脏免疫应答或抑制保护性T细胞, 从而促进HBV复制和存活, Treg细胞反应可能是导致HBV持续感染的免疫机制<sup>[14]</sup>。

**1.2 Foxp3** Foxp3是一种转录因子, 属于该家族叉头盒(FOX)蛋白质。FOX蛋白首先是在果蝇胚胎中被发现<sup>[15]</sup>, 将其定位于细胞核调节基因表达。所有家庭成员有一个叉头(FKH)域, 作为转录激活因子或抑制因子。FOX的FKH结构域可以调节转录大约700个基因。Foxp3最初被发现是开发中的主要调节器和Treg的功能<sup>[16]</sup>。已经在免疫环境中广泛发现了Foxp3的表观遗传修饰, 包括甲基化, 乙酰化和磷酸化。在Treg稳定性中起到正面和负面作用Treg特异性去甲基化区域是高度保守的CpG基序和保守的非编码序列<sup>[17]</sup>, Foxp3的乙酰化, 可以准确定量通过邻近连接测定<sup>[18]</sup>, 是一种稳定的Treg修饰<sup>[19]</sup>。相反, 表观遗传修饰磷酸化, 介导了Treg的不稳定性, 在存在磷酸化诱导物Pim-2激酶的情况下, Treg减少了Foxp3的表达和抑制功能<sup>[20]</sup>。翻译后修饰和Foxp3的外源调控共同决定了Treg的稳定性, 前者改变其质量, 而后者使其表达水平波动<sup>[21]</sup>。

高迁移率族蛋白-1维持了CHB感染患者的Treg稳定性, 这降低了对HBV的免疫力, 通过减少Treg自噬来激活特异性抗HBV免疫<sup>[22]</sup>。

## 2 ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17

**2.1 Th17** 二十年前发现了白介素17(Interleukin-17, IL-17)及其在免疫中的潜在作用<sup>[23]</sup>, 然后Th17细胞在2005年被定义为T辅助细胞的独立谱系<sup>[24,25]</sup>。Th17细胞是分化簇CD4+Th细胞的子集, 其特征产生以下细胞因子: 白细胞介素IL-17, IL-21, IL-22, IL-26和肿瘤坏死因子。Th17细胞代表促炎细胞亚型, Th17细胞的形成, 发育和功能不同于Th1和Th2细胞<sup>[23,24]</sup>。当幼稚CD4+T细胞在抗原活化过程中暴露于转化生长因子TGF- $\beta$ 和IL-6时, 在Th17细胞分化过程中起着至关重要的初始作用, Th17细胞特异性转录因子是ROR $\gamma$ t<sup>[24]</sup>。

Th17细胞和Th17相关细胞因子具有诱导肝细胞损伤或保肝作用<sup>[26]</sup>。Th17细胞已被证明在许多肝脏疾病中发挥作用, 包括酒精性肝病, 原发性胆汁性肝硬化和CHB<sup>[27,28]</sup>。CHB患者存在免疫紊乱或失衡, 辅助CD4+T细胞可通过释放Treg和Th17来协调宿主进行免疫应答<sup>[29]</sup>。

Th17细胞主要基于IL-17的产生和ROR $\gamma$ t转录因子的存在而区别于其他T细胞。Th17驱动的免疫反应被证明在急性HBV感染的发病机制中起重要作用, 并且加

剧了CHB的炎症进展, 而且由Th17衍生的细胞因子的促炎活性导致肝细胞的持续损伤<sup>[30]</sup>。

**2.2 ROR $\gamma$ t** 核激素受体的ROR家族通常包含三个不同的成员: ROR $\alpha$ , ROR $\beta$ 和ROR $\gamma$ 。虽然ROR $\gamma$ mRNA存在于各种外周组织中, 但其表达同型ROR $\gamma$ t仅限于淋巴组织和某些类型的淋巴样细胞。ROR $\gamma$ t被认为是Th17谱系的主转录因子, 已有一些研究开始对ROR $\gamma$ t/Th17轴可以作为潜在抑制剂进行试验<sup>[31]</sup>。有研究说明<sup>[32]</sup>TMP778和TMP920被鉴定为ROR $\gamma$ t的反向激动剂。两种分子都是通过分化的Th17细胞有效抑制Th17细胞的产生和IL-17的体外分泌。

ROR $\gamma$ t的翻译后修饰机制, 包括乙酰化和泛素化<sup>[33]</sup>。ROR $\gamma$ t是一种核受体和转录因子, 研究证明<sup>[34]</sup>氧固醇和时钟基因之间的联系使ROR $\gamma$ t成为连接免疫的潜在节点来调控两者之间的新陈代谢和昼夜节律。随着免疫学的不断扩展, ROR $\gamma$ t可以作为一个调控靶点对HBV形成新的治疗思路。

## 3 Treg与Th17失衡在慢性HBV感染中的作用

如上所述, Treg和Th17细胞是重要的CD4+T细胞亚群, 其在炎症期间发育相关并且功能上相互作用。最近的报道证明了他们的密切互动和过渡。因此, Treg和Th17细胞之间存在平衡。由于Treg和Th17细胞之间的平衡在HBV的发病机制中很重要。

许多研究<sup>[35-37]</sup>发现, Treg和Th17细胞之间的不平衡与慢性炎症, 自身免疫性疾病和癌症的发展密切相关。Su等<sup>[38]</sup>发现Treg的增加低于患有低至中度CHB的患者中的Th17细胞, 其导致Treg/Th17细胞比例降低。严重CHB患者的Tregs频率显著增加, 而Th17细胞的频率略有增加, 导致Treg/Th17细胞比例增加。Treg/Th17的平衡在介导抗HBV治疗的免疫应答中起重要作用, 研究表明Th17细胞及其相关细胞因子与肝脏炎症程度呈正相关, 并参与肝损伤过程和HBV的清除<sup>[28]</sup>。因此观察Treg/Th17比值的变化可为观察宿主和抗病毒治疗的免疫状态提供参考<sup>[1]</sup>。Th17和Treg细胞在免疫应答中是相互作用的。在HBV感染期间, Treg细胞通过Treg细胞的细胞毒性或通过抑制性细胞因子如IL-10, TGF- $\beta$ 或IL-35来抑制Th17细胞。Treg细胞的消耗会增强Th17细胞反应, 导致更严重的肝损伤<sup>[39]</sup>。越来越多的证据表明Treg细胞也会上调Th17细胞相关促炎细胞因子的产生, 主要是IL-17和IL-22<sup>[40,41]</sup>。HBV感染的患者存在Th17/Treg失衡, 并且Treg/Th17比值与炎症程度呈负相关, 因此Th17和Treg细胞之间的平衡可能是免疫稳态的关键指标, 其至少部分地反映了促炎症和抗炎过程之间的平衡。总之, Th17/Treg比率可能是评估疾病严重程度的有用标志物。



ROR $\gamma$ t、FoxP3分别作为Th17和Treg的特异性转录因子也可能是HBV感染和免疫反应的调节靶点。高浓度的TGF- $\beta$ 在幼稚CD4<sup>+</sup>T细胞中诱导FoxP3表达, 促使其分化为Treg细胞<sup>[11]</sup>。相反, TGF- $\beta$ 加IL-6或IL-21诱导表达ROR $\gamma$ t的信号转导和转录激活因子3(signal transduction and activator of transcription 3, STAT3), 促进Th17细胞分化<sup>[42]</sup>。IL-21通过调节TGF- $\beta$ 信号传导抑制FoxP3表达并促进Th17细胞分化<sup>[43]</sup>。维生素A代谢产物ROR $\gamma$ t是TGF- $\beta$ 介导的Treg细胞分化的关键调节因子, 通过直接抵抗IL-6的活性来抑制Th17细胞分化。IL-2与TGF- $\beta$ 一起可以驱动Treg细胞分化, IL-2通过STAT5依赖性途径抑制Th17细胞分化<sup>[44]</sup>。一些研究<sup>[12]</sup>还表明, Foxp3参与了CHB的发病机制, 而且CHB患者中Foxp3的mRNA表达水平增加。表明Foxp3表达增加与疾病预后不良有关。最近的一项研究表明<sup>[45]</sup>, Th17/Treg细胞的相互分化也受TEAD转录因子TAZ和TEAD1的调节。由Th17细胞表达的TAZ充当ROR $\gamma$ t的辅因子, 并使Foxp3不稳定, 而由Treg细胞表达的TEAD1隔离TAZ。

由于Th17和Treg细胞的分化受共享和不同细胞因子的相互调节, 并且由于每个亚组在某些炎症条件下可以转化为另一种, 因此Th17/Treg平衡在许多自身免疫疾病中起着至关重要的作用<sup>[46]</sup>。实际上, 患有类风湿性关节炎, 牛皮癣, 多发性硬化症和炎症性肠病的患者的Th17/Treg比率增加。其中, 从Th17/Treg平衡的角度对类风湿性关节炎进行了广泛的研究。类风湿性关节炎的特征在于关节滑膜的慢性炎症, 其导致骨和软骨的破坏。Th17细胞被认为是通过激活炎症关节内许多细胞类型(包括巨噬细胞, 树突状细胞和滑膜细胞)引发炎症的发病机制的主要驱动因素<sup>[33]</sup>。累积的证据表明, Th17/Treg平衡是驱动自身免疫性疾病的致病机制的基础。在纠正平衡的治疗方法已被证明是有效的, 并已被批准用于治疗类风湿性关节炎, 牛皮癣, 牛皮癣和银屑病关节炎, 强直性脊柱炎, 系统性红斑狼疮等自身免疫性疾病。例如在使用单克隆抗体中和Th17相关细胞因子(包括IL-6, TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-17和IL-23)的治疗方法已经非常成功<sup>[43]</sup>。还有抗人IL-6R的单克隆抗体通过降低Th17但增加类风湿性关节炎患者的Treg细胞水平来影响Th17/Treg细胞的比例<sup>[47]</sup>。此外, 正在开发针对使用小分子靶向ROR $\gamma$ t, STAT3, Foxp3和Foxo1的疗法。地高辛是ROR $\gamma$ t的抑制剂, 通过降低Th17/Treg比率, 改善了胶原诱导的关节炎<sup>[48]</sup>。因此在CHB的治疗中开拓新的思路, 新的靶点, 通过抑制ROR $\gamma$ t/FoxP3, 降低Th17/Treg比率使之达到免疫状态的平衡, ROR $\gamma$ t/Foxp3比率可能代表潜在的预后标志物。Treg和Th17细胞之间的相互作用直接影响它们的平衡。因此, Treg和Th17细胞之间的平衡不仅对指示肝损伤的

严重程度具有重要意义, 而且具有潜在的治疗价值。

## 4 结论

目前HBV感染仍是危害人类健康的重要因素, 使HBV感染者患肝硬化、肝癌的风险大大增加。Th17/Treg的失衡对许多慢性炎症和自身免疫性疾病的发生、发展和转归均具有重要影响, 而且Th17/Treg的平衡对人体正常的免疫应答、促炎和抗炎都具有重要作用。Th17/Treg平衡的靶向治疗性修饰以及功效方面取得了进展, ROR $\gamma$ t/Foxp3比率也可能作为潜在的衡量治疗预后的标志物, 但目前的机制尚未研究清楚。因此通过继续研究Treg和Th17细胞之间的相互作用实现对HBV的彻底清除, 以及CHB的完全治愈提供了新的思路。

## 5 参考文献

- 1 Yang X, Li J, Liu J, Gao M, Zhou L, Lu W. Relationship of Treg/Th17 balance with HBeAg change in HBeAg-positive chronic hepatitis B patients receiving telbivudine antiviral treatment: A longitudinal observational study. *Medicine* (Baltimore) 2017; 96: e7064 [PMID: 28591041 DOI: 10.1097/MD.0000000000007064]
- 2 Xia Y, Jin X, Yu X, Li X, Du B, Liu Z, Shi Y, Li N, Zhang S. Expression profiles of transcription factors for special CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cell subsets in peripheral blood mononuclear cells from patients with hepatitis B virus infection. *Medicine* (Baltimore) 2018; 97: e11438 [PMID: 30045265 DOI: 10.1097/MD.00000000000011438]
- 3 Suk-Fong Lok A. Hepatitis B Treatment: What We Know Now and What Remains to Be Researched. *Hepatol Commun* 2018; 3: 8-19 [PMID: 30619990 DOI: 10.1002/hep4.1281]
- 4 Wang M, Chen F, Wang J, Zeng Z, Yang Q, Shao S. Th17 and Treg lymphocytes in obesity and Type 2 diabetic patients. *Clin Immunol* 2018; 197: 77-85 [PMID: 30218707 DOI: 10.1016/j.jclim.2018.09.005]
- 5 Ivanov II, McKenzie BS, Zhou L, Tadokoro CE, Lepelley A, Lafaille JJ, Cua DJ, Littman DR. The orphan nuclear receptor ROR $\gamma$  directs the differentiation program of proinflammatory IL-17<sup>+</sup> T helper cells. *Cell* 2006; 126: 1121-1133 [PMID: 16990136 DOI: 10.1016/j.cell.2006.07.035]
- 6 Banham AH, Powrie FM, Suri-Payer E. FOXP3<sup>+</sup> regulatory T cells: Current controversies and future perspectives. *Eur J Immunol* 2006; 36: 2832-2836 [PMID: 17051620 DOI: 10.1002/eji.200636459]
- 7 涂琛, 游晶, 刘怀鄂, 陈红英, 洪敏, 刘子杰, 姜鸣. 乙型肝炎肝硬化患者辅助性T淋巴细胞17和调节性T淋巴细胞及维甲酸相关核孤儿受体 $\gamma$ t和叉状头/翅膀状螺旋转录因子3 mRNA表达水平的变化及其临床意义研究. *中国全科医学* 2016; 19: 2130-2134 [DOI: 10.3969/j.issn.1007-9572.2016.18.004]
- 8 Sakaguchi S, Sakaguchi N, Asano M, Itoh M, Toda M. Pillars article: immunologic self-tolerance maintained by activated T cells expressing IL-2 receptor  $\alpha$ -chains (CD25). Breakdown of a single mechanism of self-tolerance causes various autoimmune diseases. *J. Immunol.* 1995. *J Immunol* 2011; 186: 3808-3821 [PMID: 21422251]
- 9 Takahashi T, Tagami T, Yamazaki S, Uede T, Shimizu J, Sakaguchi N, Mak TW, Sakaguchi S. Immunologic self-tolerance maintained by CD25(+)CD4(+) regulatory T cells constitutively expressing cytotoxic T lymphocyte-associated antigen 4. *J Exp Med* 2000; 192: 303-310 [PMID: 10899917]
- 10 Hori S, Nomura T, Sakaguchi S. Control of regulatory T cell

- development by the transcription factor Foxp3. *Science* 2003; 299: 1057-1061 [PMID: 12522256 DOI: 10.1126/science.1079490]
- 11 Walker MR, Kasprowicz DJ, Gersuk VH, Benard A, Van Landeghen M, Buckner JH, Ziegler SF. Induction of FoxP3 and acquisition of T regulatory activity by stimulated human CD4+CD25- T cells. *J Clin Invest* 2003; 112: 1437-1443 [PMID: 14597769 DOI: 10.1172/JCI9441]
- 12 Deng G. Tumor-infiltrating regulatory T cells: origins and features. *Am J Clin Exp Immunol* 2018; 7: 81-87 [PMID: 30498624]
- 13 Cepika AM, Sato Y, Liu JM, Uyeda MJ, Bacchetta R, Roncarolo MG. Tregopathies: Monogenic diseases resulting in regulatory T-cell deficiency. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2018; 142: 1679-1695 [PMID: 30527062 DOI: 10.1016/j.jaci.2018.10.026]
- 14 Stoop JN, van der Molen RG, Baan CC, van der Laan LJ, Kuipers EJ, Kusters JG, Janssen HL. Regulatory T cells contribute to the impaired immune response in patients with chronic hepatitis B virus infection. *Hepatology* 2005; 41: 771-778 [PMID: 15791617 DOI: 10.1002/hep.20649]
- 15 Jia H, Qi H, Gong Z, Yang S, Ren J, Liu Y, Li MY, Chen GG. The expression of FOXP3 and its role in human cancers. *Biochim Biophys Acta Rev Cancer* 2019; 1871: 170-178 [PMID: 30630091 DOI: 10.1016/j.bbcan.2018.12.004]
- 16 Weinberg SE, Singer BD, Steinert EM, Martinez CA, Mehta MM, Martinez-Reyes I, Gao P, Helmin KA, Abdala-Valencia H, Sena LA, Schumacker PT, Turka LA, Chandel NS. Mitochondrial complex III is essential for suppressive function of regulatory T cells. *Nature* 2019; 565: 495-499 [PMID: 30626970 DOI: 10.1038/s41586-018-0846-z]
- 17 Zhuo C, Li Z, Xu Y, Wang Y, Li Q, Peng J, Zheng H, Wu P, Li B, Cai S. Higher FOXP3-TSDR demethylation rates in adjacent normal tissues in patients with colon cancer were associated with worse survival. *Mol Cancer* 2014; 13: 153 [PMID: 24938080 DOI: 10.1186/1476-4598-13-153]
- 18 Jiao J, Han R, Hancock WW, Beier UH. Proximity Ligation Assay to Quantify Foxp3 Acetylation in Regulatory T Cells. *Methods Mol Biol* 2017; 1510: 287-293 [PMID: 27761829 DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4939-6527-4\_21]
- 19 Kumar S, Naqvi RA, Ali R, Rani R, Khanna N, Rao DN. CD4+CD25+ T regs with acetylated FoxP3 are associated with immune suppression in human leprosy. *Mol Immunol* 2013; 56: 513-520 [PMID: 23911408 DOI: 10.1016/j.molimm.2013.04.015]
- 20 Deng G, Nagai Y, Xiao Y, Li Z, Dai S, Ohtani T, Banham A, Li B, Wu SL, Hancock W, Samanta A, Zhang H, Greene MI. Pim-2 Kinase Influences Regulatory T Cell Function and Stability by Mediating Foxp3 Protein N-terminal Phosphorylation. *J Biol Chem* 2015; 290: 20211-20220 [PMID: 25987564 DOI: 10.1074/jbc.M115.638221]
- 21 Qiu R, Zhou L, Ma Y, Zhou L, Liang T, Shi L, Long J, Yuan D. Regulatory T Cell Plasticity and Stability and Autoimmune Diseases. *Clin Rev Allergy Immunol* 2018 [PMID: 30449014 DOI: 10.1007/s12016-018-8721-0]
- 22 Cheng LS, Li J, Liu Y, Wang FP, Wang SQ, She WM, Wu SD, Qi XL, Zhou YP, Jiang W. HMGB1-induced autophagy: a new pathway to maintain Treg function during chronic hepatitis B virus infection. *Clin Sci (Lond)* 2017; 131: 381-394 [PMID: 28082516 DOI: 10.1042/CS20160704]
- 23 Yao Z, Fanslow WC, Seldin MF, Rousseau AM, Painter SL, Comeau MR, Cohen JI, Spriggs MK. Herpesvirus saimiri encodes a new cytokine, IL-17, which binds to a novel cytokine receptor. *J Immunol* 2011; 187: 4392-4402 [PMID: 22013205]
- 24 Harrington LE, Hatton RD, Mangan PR, Turner H, Murphy TL, Murphy KM, Weaver CT. Interleukin 17-producing CD4+ effector T cells develop via a lineage distinct from the T helper type 1 and 2 lineages. *Nat Immunol* 2005; 6: 1123-1132 [PMID: 16200070 DOI: 10.1038/ni1254]
- 25 Park H, Li Z, Yang XO, Chang SH, Nurieva R, Wang YH, Wang Y, Hood L, Zhu Z, Tian Q, Dong C. A distinct lineage of CD4 T cells regulates tissue inflammation by producing interleukin 17. *Nat Immunol* 2005; 6: 1133-1141 [PMID: 16200068 DOI: 10.1038/ni1261]
- 26 Bao S, Zheng J, Shi G. The role of T helper 17 cells in the pathogenesis of hepatitis B virus-related liver cirrhosis (Review). *Mol Med Rep* 2017; 16: 3713-3719 [PMID: 28731149 DOI: 10.3892/mmr.2017.7044]
- 27 Ge J, Wang K, Meng QH, Qi ZX, Meng FL, Fan YC. Implication of Th17 and Th1 cells in patients with chronic active hepatitis B. *J Clin Immunol* 2010; 30: 60-67 [PMID: 19756987 DOI: 10.1007/s10875-009-9328-2]
- 28 Zhang JY, Zhang Z, Lin F, Zou ZS, Xu RN, Jin L, Fu JL, Shi F, Shi M, Wang HF, Wang FS. Interleukin-17-producing CD4(+) T cells increase with severity of liver damage in patients with chronic hepatitis B. *Hepatology* 2010; 51: 81-91 [PMID: 19842207 DOI: 10.1002/hep.23273]
- 29 Weaver CT, Hatton RD, Mangan PR, Harrington LE. IL-17 family cytokines and the expanding diversity of effector T cell lineages. *Annu Rev Immunol* 2007; 25: 821-852 [PMID: 17201677 DOI: 10.1146/annurev.immunol.25.022106.141557]
- 30 Parfieniuk-Kowerda A, Jaroszewicz J, Flisiak R. Immune regulation and viral diversity as correlates of natural and treatment induced immune control in persistent hepatitis B virus (HBV) infection. *Clin Exp Hepatol* 2015; 1: 35-38 [PMID: 28856253 DOI: 10.5114/ceh.2015.51805]
- 31 Cook DN, Kang HS, Jetten AM. Retinoic Acid-Related Orphan Receptors (RORs): Regulatory Functions in Immunity, Development, Circadian Rhythm, and Metabolism. *Nucl Receptor Res* 2015; 2 [PMID: 26878025 DOI: 10.11131/2015/101185]
- 32 Xiao S, Yosef N, Yang J, Wang Y, Zhou L, Zhu C, Wu C, Baloglu E, Schmidt D, Ramesh R, Lobera M, Sundrud MS, Tsai PY, Xiang Z, Wang J, Xu Y, Lin X, Kretschmer K, Rahl PB, Young RA, Zhong Z, Hafler DA, Regev A, Ghosh S, Marson A, Kuchroo VK. Small-molecule ROR $\gamma$ t antagonists inhibit T helper 17 cell transcriptional network by divergent mechanisms. *Immunity* 2014; 40: 477-489 [PMID: 24745332 DOI: 10.1016/j.immuni.2014.04.004]
- 33 Fasching P, Stradner M, Graninger W, Dejaco C, Fessler J. Therapeutic Potential of Targeting the Th17/Treg Axis in Autoimmune Disorders. *Molecules* 2017; 22 [PMID: 28098832 DOI: 10.3390/molecules22010134]
- 34 Eberl G. ROR $\gamma$ t, a multitask nuclear receptor at mucosal surfaces. *Mucosal Immunol* 2017; 10: 27-34 [PMID: 27706126 DOI: 10.1038/mi.2016.86]
- 35 Li J, Qiu SJ, She WM, Wang FP, Gao H, Li L, Tu CT, Wang JY, Shen XZ, Jiang W. Significance of the balance between regulatory T (Treg) and T helper 17 (Th17) cells during hepatitis B virus related liver fibrosis. *PLoS One* 2012; 7: e39307 [PMID: 22745730 DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0039307]
- 36 Zhang GL, Xie DY, Lin BL, Xie C, Ye YN, Peng L, Zhang SQ, Zhang YF, Lai Q, Zhu JY, Zhang Y, Huang YS, Hu ZX, Gao ZL. Imbalance of interleukin-17-producing CD4 T cells/regulatory T cells axis occurs in remission stage of patients with hepatitis B virus-related acute-on-chronic liver failure. *J Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2013; 28: 513-521 [PMID: 23215950 DOI: 10.1111/jgh.12082]
- 37 Amedei A, Munari F, Bella CD, Niccolai E, Benagiano M, Bencini L, Cianchi F, Farsi M, Emmi G, Zanotti G, de Bernard M, Kundu M, D'Elia MM. Helicobacter pylori secreted peptidyl prolyl cis, trans-isomerase drives Th17 inflammation in gastric adenocarcinoma. *Intern Emerg Med* 2014; 9: 303-309 [PMID: 23054412 DOI: 10.1007/s11739-012-0867-9]
- 38 Su ZJ, Yu XP, Guo RY, Ming DS, Huang LY, Su ML, Deng Y,

- Lin ZZ. Changes in the balance between Treg and Th17 cells in patients with chronic hepatitis B. *Diagn Microbiol Infect Dis* 2013; 76: 437-444 [PMID: 23747030 DOI: 10.1016/j.diagmicrobi.2013.04.026]
- 39 Cheng LS, Liu Y, Jiang W. Restoring homeostasis of CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells in hepatitis-B-virus-related liver fibrosis. *World J Gastroenterol* 2015; 21: 10721-10731 [PMID: 26478664 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v21.i38.10721]
- 40 Pandiyan P, Conti HR, Zheng L, Peterson AC, Mathern DR, Hernandez-Santos N, Edgerton M, Gaffen SL, Lenardo MJ. CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup>Foxp3<sup>+</sup> regulatory T cells promote Th17 cells in vitro and enhance host resistance in mouse *Candida albicans* Th17 cell infection model. *Immunity* 2011; 34: 422-434 [PMID: 21435589 DOI: 10.1016/j.immuni.2011.03.002]
- 41 Lin S, Yang X, Liang D, Zheng SG. Treg cells: a potential regulator for IL-22 expression? *Int J Clin Exp Pathol* 2014; 7: 474-480 [PMID: 24551268]
- 42 Cho J, Kim S, Yang DH, Lee J, Park KW, Go J, Hyun CL, Jee Y, Kang KS. Mucosal Immunity Related to FOXP3<sup>+</sup> Regulatory T Cells, Th17 Cells and Cytokines in Pediatric Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *J Korean Med Sci* 2018; 33: e336 [PMID: 30584414 DOI: 10.3346/jkms.2018.33.e336]
- 43 Lee GR. The Balance of Th17 versus Treg Cells in Autoimmunity. *Int J Mol Sci* 2018; 19 [PMID: 29510522 DOI: 10.3390/ijms19030730]
- 44 Li Y, Liu X, Wang W, Wang S, Zhang J, Jiang S, Wang Y, Li L, Li J, Zhang Y, Huang H. Low-dose IL-2 expands CD4<sup>+</sup> regulatory T cells with a suppressive function in vitro via the STAT5-dependent pathway in patients with chronic kidney diseases. *Ren Fail* 2018; 40: 280-288 [PMID: 29619880 DOI: 10.1080/0886022X.2018.1456462]
- 45 Geng J, Yu S, Zhao H, Sun X, Li X, Wang P, Xiong X, Hong L, Xie C, Gao J, Shi Y, Peng J, Johnson RL, Xiao N, Lu L, Han J, Zhou D, Chen L. The transcriptional coactivator TAZ regulates reciprocal differentiation of TH17 cells and Treg cells. *Nat Immunol* 2017; 18: 800-812 [PMID: 28504697 DOI: 10.1038/ni.3748]
- 46 Singh B, Summers KL, Kerfoot SM. Novel regulatory Th17 cells and regulatory B cells in modulating autoimmune diseases. *Cell Immunol* 2018 [PMID: 30249342 DOI: 10.1016/j.cellimm.2018.09.002]
- 47 Li S, Wu Z, Li L, Liu X. Interleukin-6 (IL-6) Receptor Antagonist Protects Against Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Med Sci Monit* 2016; 22: 2113-2118 [PMID: 27322646]
- 48 Lee J, Baek S, Lee J, Lee J, Lee DG, Park MK, Cho ML, Park SH, Kwok SK. Digoxin ameliorates autoimmune arthritis via suppression of Th17 differentiation. *Int Immunopharmacol* 2015; 26: 103-111 [PMID: 25819229 DOI: 10.1016/j.intimp.2015.03.017]

编辑: 崔丽君 电编: 刘继红





Published by **Baishideng Publishing Group Inc**  
7901 Stoneridge Drive, Suite 501, Pleasanton,  
CA 94588, USA  
Fax: +1-925-223-8242  
Telephone: +1-925-223-8243  
E-mail: [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)  
<https://www.wjgnet.com>



ISSN 1009-3079

